Subject Index to Volume 56

ACETALDEHYDE
  toxic effects, 56 (Feb)
ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME
  reduced lycopene levels, 45–46 (Feb)
  role of nutrition in reducing transmission, 121 (Apr)
  vitamin E deficiency in, S50, S54 (Jan)
ADIPOCYTES
  mechanism of release of retinol, 29–30 (Jan)
AFRICA
  underutilization of native grain crops, 282–285 (Sep)
agouti GENE
  interaction with leptin, 272–273 (Sep)
  mechanisms of action, 271–272 (Sep)
  melanocortin receptor antagonism, 272 (Sep)
  peripheral actions contributing to obesity, 273 (Sep)
ALCOHOL
  association of moderate intake and longevity, 25–26 (Jan)
  effect on breast-feeding, 209 (Jul)
  metabolism, 52–60 (Feb)
  use by young women, 72 (Mar)
ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE
  bacterial, 54 (Feb)
  class designations, 53 (Feb)
  gastrointestinal
    factors influencing activity, 54 (Feb)
    first-pass metabolism of ethanol, 54–56 (Feb)
    properties and distribution, 52–54 (Feb)
  oropharyngeal, esophageal, and colorectal, 56 (Feb)
  role in alcohol metabolism, 52–53 (Feb)
  role in mucosal toxicity and gastrointestinal cancer, 56–57 (Feb)
ALLERGIES
  association of asthma and food allergies, S153–S160 (Jan)
  environmental influence on development of immunity in children, S106–S112 (Jan)
AMYOTROPHIC LATERAL SCLEROSIS (ALS), 81–84 (Mar)
  protein-protein interaction, 82–83 (Mar)
  relevance of SOD1 in familial ALS, 81–83 (Mar)
ANEMIA
  in young women, 69–70 (Mar)
  reducing prevalence, 120 (Apr)
  utility of serum transferrin receptors in assessing iron status, 133–141 (May)
ANOREXIA NERVOSA
  in the elderly, 164 (Jun)
ANTIBODY RESPONSE
  role of vitamin A and retinoids, S42–S43 (Jan)
ANTICOAGULANTS
  proteins C and S, 225–226 (Aug)
ANTIGEN-PRESENTING CELLS, S6–S7, S12 (Jan)
ANTIGENS
  effects of dietary fat on antigen presentation, S75 (Jan)
ANTIOXIDANTS
  antioxidant activity of polyphenols, 327–328 (Nov)
  biologic activity of olive oil polyphenols, 143–146 (May)
  effect on superoxide anions and vascular function, 183–184 (Jun)
  influence on viral infection, S140–S146 (Jan)
  interaction in determining prooxidant/antioxidant role of carotenoids, 259–261 (Sep)
  role of vitamin E in immune function, S49–S58 (Jan)
  status in patients with coronary heart disease, 335–336 (Nov)
APOPTOSIS
  role of retinoids, S40 (Jan)
APPETITE STIMULANTS
  use in treating patients who refuse to eat, 168 (Jun)
ASTHMA
  association with food allergy, S155–S160 (Jan)
  effects of dyes, S157 (Jan)
  effects of monosodium glutamate, S156–S157 (Jan)
  occupational asthma, S157 (Jan)
  prevalence of food-induced asthma, S153 (Jan)
  sulfites, S156 (Jan)
ATHEROSCLEROSIS
  impact of single high-fat meal on endothelial function, 182–185 (Jun)
  influence of marine-derived *n-3* polyunsaturated fatty acids, S179–S180 (Jan)
  relationship with antioxidant status in patients with coronary heart disease, 335–336 (Nov)
  role of eicosanoids, S178–S179 (Jan)
  role of immune/inflammatory cells, S177-S182 (Jan)
  role of vitamin E in prevention, S180–S181 (Jan)
AUTOIMMUNE DISEASE

combined effects of fish oil and calorie restriction, S166–S167 (Jan)
dietary fatty acids and immune response, S78–S79 (Jan)
effect of nutrition on, S161–S169 (Jan)
influence of calorie restriction, S164–S165 (Jan)

B CELLS
ontogeny, S21–S22 (Jan)
Peyer's patches, S6 (Jan)
precursor, S21–S22 (Jan)
programmed development, S19–S26 (Jan)
structure of antigen receptors, S19–S20 (Jan)
BLADDER CANCER
association of lycopene with risk, 43–44 (Feb)
BODY COMPOSITION
effects of chromium on, 266–270 (Sep)
BODY WEIGHT
effects of chromium on weight loss, 266–270 (Sep)
expression of *ob* gene, S38 (Feb)
genetic regulation, S8–S6 (Feb), S67–S71 (Feb)
impact of low-fat diets, S41–S43 (May), S45–S47 (May)
influence of environmental factors on relationship of dietary fat to weight, S32 (May)
weight loss as an intervention for hypertension in the elderly, 341–343 (Nov)
weight satisfaction and data in young women, 68–69 (Mar)
BONE DENSITY
in young women, 71 (Mar)
BONE MARROW
B-cell ontogeny, S21 (Jan)
BONE MASS
dietary factors, S23 (Feb)
genetic regulation, S23–S24 (Feb)
in osteoporosis, S23 (Feb)
BONE METABOLISM
role of vitamin K, 225–226 (Aug)
BONE MINERAL DENSITY
effects of protein supplementation on recovery from femoral fracture, 337–340 (Nov)
BONE MINERAL STATUS
changes in breast-feeding women, 124–127 (Apr)
BRAIN
function of pyrroloquinoline quinone, 290-291 (Oct)
role of retinoic acid in regulation of dopaminergic system, 354–355 (Dec)
BRAIN TUMORS
relation of dietary intake of N-nitroso compounds to risk, 98–99 (Apr)
BRASSICA
benefits of vegetables in the genus, 128–130 (Apr)
BRAZIL
obesity trends, 109–110 (Apr)
BREAST CANCER
association of lycopene with risk, 43 (Feb)
association with dietary fat, S99–S105, (Jan), S10–S11 (May), S19 (May)
effects of fatty acids on experimental tumorigenesis, S100–S101 (Jan)
BREAST-FEEDING
calcium requirements of mothers, 124–127 (Apr)
effect of maternal alcohol intake on infant's consumption, 209 (Jul)
effect on mucosal immunity, S10–S11 (Jan)
effect on development of oral tolerance, S13 (Jan)
impact on senses of smell and taste in infants, 208–209 (Jul)
BROCCOLI SPROUTS
anticarcinogenic effects, 128–130 (Apr)
BROWN ADIPOSE TISSUE
role in thermogenesis, 185 (Jun)
BURN INJURIES
alterations in muscle metabolism, S173–S174 (Jan)
effect on glucose and insulin levels in rats, S171–S172 (Jan)
effect on glucose utilization, S172–S173 (Jan)
effects on oxygen consumption and plasma assays in rabbits, S174–S175 (Jan)
insulin resistance in burn patients, S170–S176 (Jan)
BUTYRATE
role of short-chain fatty acids in treatment of ulcerative colitis, 18–22 (Jan)

CALCIUM
concentrations in breast milk, 124 (Apr)
developing requirement recommendations, S31–32 (Apr)
homeostasis, genetic determination, S25–S26 (Feb), S63 (Feb)
impact of adult-onset lactase decline on absorption, 4 (Jan)
interaction with iron absorption, S66–S67 (Feb)
RDAs in Southeast Asian countries, S13 (Apr)
requirements of breast-feeding mothers, 124–127 (Apr)
role of vitamin D hormone in absorption, S4 (Feb)
supplementation for reduction of bone loss and fracture in older men and women, 148–150
CALORIE RESTRICTION
influence and mechanism of action in modulating autoimmune disease, S164–S166 (Jan)
CANCER
association with dietary fat, S10–S12 (May)
dietary prevention guidelines, 129 (Apr)
effects of dietary fat on breast cancer, S99–S105 (Jan)
potentially anticarcinogenic attributes of cruciferous vegetables, 129 (Apr)
relation of dietary intake of N-nitroso compounds, nitrates, and nitrites with risk, 95–105 (Apr)
role of lycopene in cancer risk, 42–46 (Feb)
role of nutrition in cervical dysplasia and cancer,

10–15 (Jan)
role of vitamin A and retinoids in immunity, S43 (Jan)
role of vitamin E in prevention and control, S53–S54 (Jan)
CARBOHYDRATE
developing requirement recommendations, S31 (Apr)
impact on total energy intake, S25 (May), S43 (May)
CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE
association of lycopene with risk, 44–45 (Feb)
effect of minor constituents of olive oil, 142–147 (May)
effects of fatty fish consumption on incidence of sudden cardiac death, 177–179 (Jun)
high-fat meals and endothelial function, 182–185 (Jun)
impact of bioactive components in soy, 231–235 (Aug)
influence of dietary fat, S6–S7 (May)
relationship of sodium intake with mortality, 312–313 (Oct)
ß-CAROTENE
cervical cancer prevention trials, 13–14 (Jan)
prooxidant activity, 258–263 (Sep)
CAROTENOIDS
chemistry, biology, and role of lycopene in human health, 35–51
prooxidant actions in biologic systems, 257–265 (Sep)
CEREAL CROPS
changes in world crops, 282 (Sep)
development of native cereals as weaning foods, 283–285 (Sep)
underutilized native crops in Africa, 282–285 (Sep)
CERVICAL CANCER
association of lycopene with cancer risk, 43 (Feb)
association with nutrient intake, 10–15 (Jan)
incidence and pathology, 9 (Jan)
nutrient-based prevention trials, 11–15 (Jan)
risk factors, 9–10 (Jan)
CERVICAL INTRAEPITHELIAL NEOPLASIA
association with cervical cancer and nutrient intake, 9–15 (Jan)
CHILDREN
environmental influence on development of immunity, S106–S112 (Jan)
improving health services and nutrition education, 120 (Apr)
malnutrition, 115–123 (Apr)
predicting obesity, 154–155 (May)
recommended intakes for dietary fat, S5–S6 (May), S42–S43 (May)
CHINA
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
study of association of moderate alcohol intake and longevity, 25–26 (Jan)
CHOLESTEROL
efficacy of hydrogenated versus nonhydrogenated plant sterol esters in lowering cholesterol, 245–252 (Aug)
metabolism, molecular basis of hepatic control, S54–S57 (Feb)
CHROMIUM
biochemistry of, 303 (Oct)
effectiveness of supplementation in type II diabetes, 302–306 (Oct)
effects of supplementation on lean body mass, 266–268 (Sep)
effects on weight loss, 268–269 (Sep)
interaction with insulin, 174–177 (Jun)
mode and site of action, 174–175 (Jun)
safety of supplements, 269 (Sep)
CHRONIC DISEASE
assessing diet change among indigenous populations, 248–250 (Aug)
association with dietary fat, S6–S12 (May)
role of folate in reduction, 297 (Oct)
COAGULANTS
prothrombin and factors VII, IX, and X, 224–225 (Aug)
COLITIS (*see* DIVERSION COLITIS and ULCERATIVE COLITIS)
COLORECTAL CANCER
dietary, body weight, and lifestyle factors associated with, 275 (Sep)
incidence in diabetic patients, 276–278 (Sep)
role of hyperinsulinemia, 275–279 (Sep)
CONFERENCE ON NUTRITION AND IMMUNITY
conference recommendations, S183–S186 (Jan)
foreword, S1 (Jan)
keynote address, S3 (Jan)
preface, S2 (Jan)
CONSUMERS
dietary concerns, S82–S83 (May)
sources of nutrition information for, S80–S82 (May)
COPPER
effects of deficiency, S59 (Jan)
role in immune function, S59–S64 (Jan)
role in T-cell activation, S60–S61 (Jan)
CORN
relation of fumonisin B_1 to cellular uptake of folate, 86–87 (Mar)
CORONARY HEART DISEASE (CHD)
antioxidant status and oxidative damage in CHD patients, 335–336 (Nov)
association of moderate alcohol intake and incidence of CHD, 25–26 (Jan)
impact of *trans* fatty acids on risk, 250–251 (Aug)
COXSACKIEVIRUS
pathology of coxsackievirus B3-induced myocarditis, S140–S142 (Jan)
role in Keshan disease, S140 (Jan)
CULTURAL VALUES

influence on food choices, S51 (May)
CYP26
cloning and characteristics, 84–85 (Mar)
CYTOKINES
changes with age, S114 (Jan)
effects of dietary fatty acids on production, S75–S76 (Jan)

DAIDZEIN
exposure levels, bioavailabliity, and endocrine effects of isoflavones in soy-based infant formulas, 193–204 (Jul)
db GENE, S38–S41 (Feb), 271–272 (Sep)
DEMENTIA
feeding behaviors in elderly patients, 165 (Jun)
DIABETES
influence of dietary fat on diabetes mellitus, S9–S10 (May)
nutrition therapy, S9–S10 (May)
relationship with colorectal cancer, 276–278 (Sep)
type II, effectiveness of chromium supplementation, 302–306 (Oct)
DIARRHEA
impact of vitamin A and zinc supplementation, 121 (Apr)
DIET
changes related to obesity, 111 (Apr)
changing food choices, S55–S59 (May)
need for variety, S27 (May), S48 (May)
DIETARY CHANGE
assessing dietary change in indigenous populations, 248–250 (Aug)
difficulties encountered in affecting dietary change, S50–S51 (May), S64–S66 (May), S92 (May)
impact of cost, S66 (May)
models of behavior change, S55 (May)
needs in research, S59 (May)
promoting change, S69–S71 (May)
strategies for fat reduction, S55–S58 (May)
DIETARY FAT
association with heart disease, obesity, diabetes, and cancer, S6–S12 (May), S23–S25 (May)
consumption and health, S3–S28 (May)
current recommended intakes, S4–S6 (May)
dietary patterns in 1995, S12–S14 (May)
educating consumers on choices for fat reduction, S75–S110 (May)
effect of type and amount on lymphocyte function, S71–S75 (Jan)
effects of fatty acids on experimental tumorigenesis, S100–S101 (Jan)
effects on energy regulation, S29–S32 (May)
environmental factors influencing relationship to body weight, S32 (May)
general functions of fat in the diet, S4 (May)
genetic susceptibility to high-fat diets, S32 (May)
impact of single high-fat meal on endothelial function, 182–185 (Jun)
impact of *trans* fatty acids on risk for coronary heart disease, 250–252 (Aug)
influence on breast cancer, S99–S105 (Jan)
loss of nutrients in fat-restricted diets, S26 (May)
message to lower fat, S27–S28 (May)
relationship with obesity, S30 (May)
reliability of data on intake, S20–22 (May)
strategies for fat reduction, S55–S58 (May)
trends in consumption, S12–S14 (May)
DIETARY GOALS FOR THE UNITED STATES
government recommendations for dietary intake of fat, S76–S77 (May)
DIETARY REFERENCE INTAKES
age-distributed folate recommendations, 294–299 (Oct)
components and status, S7–S8 (Apr)
DRI for folate during pregnancy and lactation, 296–297 (Oct)
DIVERSION COLITIS
treatment with short-chain fatty acids, 18 (Jan)
DOPAMINERGIC SYSTEM
role of retinoic acid in central nervous system function, 354–355 (Dec)
DRUG USE
by young women, 72 (Mar)
DRUGS
effects on feeding behaviors in elderly patients, 166 (Jun)

EATING DISORDERS
in young women, 69 (Mar)
EICOSANOIDS
fatty acids as precursors, S70–S71 (Jan)
role in immune response, S76–S79 (Jan)
ELDERLY
changes in immune response, S114–S116 (Jan)
combined calcium and vitamin D supplementation for reduction in bone loss and fracture, 148–150 (May)
effects of vitamin E supplementation, S52–S53 (Jan)
efficacy of nonpharmacologic interventions for hypertension, 341–343 (Nov)
human adult-onset lactase decline, 4–5 (Jan)
management of patients who refuse to eat, 167–169 (Jun)
medical, psychological, and social/environmental conditions associated with changes in feeding behavior, 165–166 (Jun)
nutritional deficiencies, S116–S119 (Jan)
protein requirements, 337 (Nov)
refusal to eat, 163–171 (Jun)
role of nutrition in immunity, S113–S125 (Jan)
ELECTROLYTES
developing requirement recommendations, S33 (Apr)
EMERGING VIRUSES

influence of antioxidant nutrients, S140–S146 (Jan)
ENDOCRINE FUNCTION
effects of isoflavones in soy-based infant formula, 193–204 (Jul)
ENDOTHELIUM-DERIVED RELAXING FACTOR, 182 (Jun)
ENERGY
developing requirement recommendations, S29–S30 (Apr)
effects of dietary fat on energy regulation, S30–S31 (May)
involuntary energy expenditure, 185 (Jun)
RDA in Indonesia, S19 (Apr)
RDA in Vietnam, S25–S28 (Apr)
RDAs for energy requirements in Southeast Asian countries, S11–S12 (Apr)
underreporting of intake, 179 (Jun)
ENERGY DENSITY
definition, 347–349 (Dec)
of common foods, 348–349 (Dec)
of fat in diets, S31 (May), S43–S45 (May)
relation to food intake and palatability, 347 (Dec)
EPIDEMIOLOGY
environmental influence on development of immunity in children, S106–S112 (Jan)
ESOPHAGEAL CANCER
relation of dietary intake of N-nitroso compounds, nitrates, and nitrites to risk, 100–102 (Apr)
ESTIMATED AVERAGE REQUIREMENTS
definition, S7 (Apr), 294 (Oct)
EXERCISE
influence on innate immunity, S126–S130 (Jan)

FAT-MODIFIED FOODS
definition, S21 (May), S49 (May)
effect on satiety, S33 (May)
effects of olestra on feeding behavior, energy balance, and nutrient balance, S33–S35 (May), S41 (May), S48 (May)
effects on fat-soluble vitamin absorption, S35–S36 (May)
impact of income on use, S22–S23 (May)
influence on energy regulation, S32–S35 (May), S41–S42 (May), S72–S73 (May)
loss and supplementation of nutrients, S26 (May)
palatability, S41 (May), S49 (May)
role in dietary change, Tufts University Dialogue Conference, S1–S106 (May)
safety, S47–S48 (May)
FAT REDUCTION
consumer concern, S82–S83 (May)
current strategies for, S83–S87 (May)
educating consumers regarding choices, S75–S100 (May)
message for, S72–S73 (May)
origin of recommendation for, S75–S77 (May)
programs promoting, S77–S78 (May)
research needs for education, S89–S90 (May)
FATTY ACIDS
as precursors of eiconasoids, S70–S71 (Jan)
binding to peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors α and γ, 61–63 (Feb), S20–S21 (Feb)
composition of olive oil, 142 (May)
control of gene expression, S20–S21 (Feb)
developing requirement recommendations, S30–S31 (Apr)
effects of dietary fat on immune function, S70–S83 (Jan)
in control of gene expression, S57 (Feb)
in vivo measures of association with immunity and inflammation, S76–S78 (Jan)
synthesis, S70 (Jan)
n-3 (ω-3) FATTY ACIDS
anti-inflammatory effects, S162 (Jan)
effects on atherosclerosis, S178–S179 (Jan)
effects on T-cell function, S163 (Jan)
immune function, S70–S79 (Jan)
influence of eating fatty fish on sudden cardiac death, 177–179 (Jun)
use in United States, S161 (Jan)
n-6 FATTY ACIDS
immune function, S70 (Jan), S72–S74 (Jan), S77–S79 (Jan)
FATTY ACIDS, SHORT CHAIN
as topical treatment for ulcerative colitis, 18–22 (Jan)
as treatment for diversion colitis, 18 (Jan)
metabolism, 18 (Jan)
role in development of ulcerative colitis, 18 (Jan)
FEMORAL FRACTURES
effect of dietary protein supplementation, 337–340 (Nov)
FIRST-PASS METABOLISM
of ethanol by gastric alcohol dehydrogenase, 54–56 (Feb)
FISH
effects of fatty fish consumption on incidence of sudden cardiac death, 177–179 (Jun)
FISH OIL
effects on autoimmune disease, S161–S169 (Jan)
effects on immune function, S163 (Jan)
FLAVONOIDS
chemical structure, 319–320 (Nov)
FLAVOR
definition, 205–206 (Jul)
developing preferences, 206 (Jul)
research on early experiences, 205–211 (Jul)
FOLATE
age-distributed dietary reference intakes, 295–296 (Oct)
dietary reference intakes during pregnancy and lactation, 296–297 (Oct)
folate equivalents, 295 (Oct)
folic acid and homocysteinemia in neural tube disorders, 238–242 (Aug)

implications of genetic diversity for nutrient requirements, S49–S53 (Feb), S71–S73 (Feb)
individuality in homocysteine response to folate depletion, case presentation, 212–217 (Jul)
inhibition of cellular uptake, 86–87 (Mar)
membrane folate receptor, 86–87 (Mar)
red blood cell folate concentration as indicator of adequacy, 294–295 (Oct)
relationship with chronic disease and neural tube disorders, 297 (Oct)
risk of deficiency in young women, 70 (Mar)
tolerable upper intake, 297 (Oct)
FOLIC ACID
cervical cancer prevention trials, 11–13 (Jan)
role in prevention of neural tube disorders, 238–242 (Aug)
FOOD ALLERGIES
association with asthma, S155–S160 (Jan)
clinical manifestations, S154–S155 (Jan)
common food antigens, S155 (Jan)
cross-reactivity with respiratory allergens, S154 (Jan)
diagnosis, S157–S158 (Jan)
pathophysiology of immediate hypersensitivity, S153–S154
FOOD CHOICE
behavioral and social influences, S50–S74 (May)
gaps in research on behavioral and social influences, S58 (May)
influence of personal and learned preferences, S53–S54 (May)
societal influences, S51–S53 (May)
types, S68–S69 (May)
FOOD INDUSTRY
perspective on RDAs, S45–S47 (Apr)
response to dietary recommendations, S45 (May), S65 (May), S67 (May)
role in educating consumers, S97–S98 (May)
FOOD INTAKE
role of energy density in food consumption, 347–353 (Dec)
FOOD STAMPS
impact of changes in food stamp eligibility on legal immigrants, 218–221 (Jul)
nutritional benefits, 219–220 (Jul)
FUMONISIN B_1
relation to cellular uptake of folate, 86–87 (Mar)
FUNCTIONAL FOODS
mechanism of action on immunocompetent cells, S93–S98

GENE EXPRESSION
fatty acids, S20–S21 (Feb), S57 (Feb)
iron homeostasis, S11–S19 (Feb)
regulation of body weight, S38–S46 (Feb)
regulation of bone density, size, and turnover, S22–S26 (Feb)
vitamin D, S22–S29 (Feb), S58–S61 (Feb)
GENETIC DIVERSITY
implications for nutrient requirements (folic acid), S47–S53 (Feb), S71–S73 (Feb)
GENETICS
inheritance patterns in lactose intolerance, 1–2 (Jan)
molecular basis of hepatic control of cholesterol metabolism, S54–S57 (Feb)
regulation of energy balance, S67–S71 (Feb)
role of genotyping in public health policy, S73–S75 (Feb)
GENISTEIN
exposure levels, bioavailabliity, and endocrine effects of isoflavones in soy-based infant formulas, 193–204 (Jul)
GLUCOSE
effects of thermal injury on glucose utilization, S172–S173 (Jan)
GLUCOSE TOLERANCE FACTOR, 175–176 (Jun)
GOVERNMENT
RDAs as an expression of nutrition policies and food supply goals, S40–S42 (Apr)
GUT-ASSOCIATED LYMPHOID TISSUE
pre- and postnatal development, S6–S7 (Jan)
role in immune response, S5–S6 (Jan)

HEMATOPOIESIS
role of vitamin A and retinoids, S40 (Jan)
HEMOCHROMATOSIS
association with specific alleles, S33 (Feb)
definition, 356 (Dec)
description and diagnosis, S30–S31 (Feb)
effect of HFE on iron homeostasis, 358 (Dec)
expression of C282Y mutation, S35 (Feb)
functions of HFE, 356–358 (Dec)
genetics, S32–S35 (Feb)
HFE gene, S34
identification of *HFE* gene, 356 (Dec)
possible function of HFE protein, S34 (Feb)
primary biochemical defect, S33 (Feb)
HEMOSTASIS
vitamin K-dependent coagulation proteins, 224–225 (Aug)
HFE
functions of gene product, 357–358 (Dec)
identification, 356 (Dec)
HOMOCYSTEINE
B vitamins involved in metabolism, 212 (Jul)
causes for exaggerated response, 214–216 (Jul)
individuality in response to folate depletion, case presentation, 212–217 (Jul)
role in neural tube disorders, 238–242 (Aug)
HUMAN ADULT ONSET LACTASE DECLINE
etiology and symptoms, 1 (Jan)
impaired digestion of lactose, 3–4 (Jan)
inheritance patterns, 1–2 (Jan)
molecular biology, 2–3 (Jan)

HUMAN GUT IMMUNITY
development and basic mechanisms, S5–S18 (Jan)
immune exclusion and IgA-mediated mucosal homeostasis, S7 (Jan)
induction of adaptive gut immunity, S5 (Jan)
HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS
exposure rates in young women, 66 (Mar)
nutritional status and disease progression, S136–S137 (Jan)
relationship of micronutrient status to mortality, S135–S139 (Jan)
role of nutrition in reducing transmission, 121 (Apr)
vitamin E deficiency in, S50, S54 (Jan)
HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS
association with cervical cancer, 9–10 (Jan)
HUMORAL IMMUNITY
effects of vitamin E deficiency in laboratory animal studies, S49 (Jan)
HYPERINSULINEMIA
role in colorectal cancer, 275–279 (Sep)
HYPERTENSION
effects of potassium on blood pressure, 151–153 (May)
nonpharmacologic interventions in older persons, weight loss and sodium restriction, 341–343 (Nov)
HYPOTHALAMUS
discovery of food regulators, orexins, 172–173 (Jun)

IDIOPATHIC SENILE ANOREXIA
changes associated with, 163 (Jun)
IMMIGRANTS
defining legal immigrants, 218–219 (Jul)
impact of changes in food stamp eligibility, 218–221 (Jul)
IMMUNE SUPPRESSION
methods for assessing, S131 (Jan)
IMMUNITY (*see also* HUMAN GUT IMMUNITY and MUCOSAL IMMUNE SYSTEM)
adaptive, S27 (Jan)
changes in immune responses of elderly, S114–S116 (Jan)
changes in immunity functions produced by zinc deficiency, 27–28 (Jan)
development and basic mechanisms of human gut immunity, S5–S18 (Jan)
development of human immune testing, S28–S29 (Jan)
effects of dietary fat on lymphocyte function, S70–S83 (Jan)
effects of nutritional intervention in the elderly, S119–S120 (Jan)
effects of protein-energy malnutrition, S84–S92 (Jan)
effects of vitamin E on interaction of endothelial and immune cells, S180 (Jan)
evaluation of immune response in nutrient intervention, S27–S37 (Jan)
function of vitamin D, S7–S8 (Feb)
immune response in malnutrition, S28
immunomodulatory effects of functional foods on immunocompetent cells, S93–S98 (Jan)
immunotoxicology, S131–S133 (Jan)
impact of malnutrition, 120 (Apr)
importance of defined nutrient source and nutrient interactions in immune response studies, S34 (Jan)
influence of antioxidants on viral infection, S140–S146 (Jan)
influence of environment on development in childhood, S106–S112 (Jan)
influence of physical activity and exercise, S126–S130 (Jan)
mucosal immune system, S5–S6 (Jan)
natural killer cells, S27 (Jan)
oral tolerance, S5 (Jan)
programmed B- and T-cell development, S19–S26
role of copper, S59–S64 (Jan)
role of immune cells in development of atherosclerosis, S177-S182 (Jan)
role of nutrition in the elderly, S113–S125 (Jan)
role of vitamin A and related retinoids, S38–S48 (Jan)
role of vitamin E, S49–S58 (Jan)
role of zinc, S65–S69 (Jan)
IMMUNOGLOBULIN A
contribution to oral tolerance, S13 (Jan)
in the mucosal immune system, S7–S10 (Jan)
IMMUNOGLOBULIN E
in food allergies, S153–S158 (Jan)
IMMUNOGLOBULIN M
structure, S19–S20 (Jan)
IMMUNOLOGIC HOMEOSTASIS
at intestinal effector site, S8 (Jan)
IMMUNOTOXICOLOGY
hazard identification and risk assessment, S131–S134 (Jan)
INDIA
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS
assessing diet change in people of the Dene Nation and Metis Nation, 248–250 (Aug)
INDONESIA
RDAs for energy and protein, S19 (Apr)
RDAs for micronutrients, S19–S20 (Apr)
INFANTS
early flavor experiences, 205–211 (Jul)
exposure levels, bioavailablity, and endocrine effects of isoflavones in soy-based infant formulas, 193–204 (Jul)
fat reduction, S98 (May)
studies on taste and smell, 206–209 (Jul)
use of native cereals in Africa as weaning foods, 283–285 (Sep)
INFECTIOUS DISEASE

role of vitamin A and retinoids in immune function, S43–S44
role of vitamin E in immune function, S54–S55 (Jan)
INSULIN
interaction with chromium, 174–177 (Jun)
receptors as site of action in carbohydrate metabolism, 175 (Jun)
resistance in burns and trauma, S170–S176 (Jan)
role in trauma, S170–S171 (Jan)
role in tumor promotion, 275–276 (Sep)
INTERLEUKIN-2
role of copper in T-cell function, S60–S61 (Jan)
INTERPHOTORECEPTOR RETINOID-BINDING PROTEIN
molecular mechanism of transport of retinoids, 156–158 (May)
INVOLUNTARY ENERGY EXPENDITURE
components, 185 (Jun)
IODINE
fortification in water supplies in the Sudan, 280–281 (Sep)
RDA in Indonesia, S20 (Apr)
RDAs in Southeast Asian countries, S16–S17 (Apr)
reductions in deficiency disorders, 119 (Apr)
IRON
absorption
animal and in vitro studies, 76–77 (Mar)
Nramp2 as an iron transport protein, 88–89 (Mar)
transport, storage, and uptake S11–S12 (Feb)
effect on calcium absorption, S66–S67 (Feb)
factors influencing stores, S31–S32 (Feb)
genetic control of metabolism, S30–S37 (Feb), S63–S66 (Feb)
methods for studying mechanisms and bioavailability, 76–80 (Mar)
molecular mechanisms regulating cellular iron homeostasis, S11–S19 (Feb)
normal metabolism, S31 (Feb)
post-transcriptional regulatory network, S16 (Feb)
RDA in Indonesia, S20 (Apr)
RDAs in Southeast Asian countries, S13–S14 (Apr)
regulation of uptake, storage, and utilization, S12–S14 (Feb)
regulatory proteins, S14–S17 (Feb)
utility of serum transferrin receptors in assessing status, 133–141 (May)
IRON DEFICIENCY
assessing and diagnosing, 133 (May)
circulating levels of serum transferrin receptor, 134–135 (May)
diagnosis in infection/inflammatory disease, altered erythropoiesis, nutrient deficiencies, and pregnancy, 135–136 (May)
in young women, 69–70 (Mar)
IRON METABOLISM
interaction of hemochromatosis HFE gene product with transferrin receptor modulates cellular metabolism, 356–358 (Dec)
IRON TRANSPORT PROTEIN
Nramp2, 88–89 (Mar)
IRRITABLE BOWEL SYNDROME
increase of subjective lactose intolerance in setting of, 306–308 (Oct)
ISOFLAVONES
description, metabolism, and mechanism of action, 195–197 (Jul)
effects on cardiovascular function, 232–233 (Aug)
endocrine effects, 197–199 (Jul)
exposure levels, bioavailablity, and endocrine effects of isoflavones in soy-based infant formulas, 193–204 (Jul)
levels in infants, 196–197 (Jul)
levels in soy-based infant formula, cow's milk, and human milk, 195–196 (Jul)
protective properties, 199 (Jul)

KESHAN DISEASE
background, S140 (Jan)
KUWAIT
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
KWASHIORKOR, S84 (Jan)

LACTOSE
digestion and absorption, 3–4 (Jan)
LACTOSE INTOLERANCE
increase in irritable bowel syndrome, 306–308 (Oct)
role of colonic flora, 4 (Jan)
role of rate of gastric emptying, 4 (Jan)
symptoms and consequences, 1–4 (Jan)
LANGERHANS CELLS
effects of vitamin A and related retinoids on function, S41–S42 (Jan)
LEPTIN
possible therapeutic benefits, S43–S44 (Feb)
relevance to human physiology, S42–S43 (Feb)
role in control of body weight, S38–S46 (Feb), S67–S71 (Feb)
role in obesity, S42 (Feb)
studies of leptin receptor and sites of action, S40–S42
LIVER
B-cell ontogeny, S21 (Jan)
LONGEVITY
association with moderate alcohol intake, 25–26 (Jan)
LOW-MOLECULAR-WEIGHT CHROMIUM-BINDING SUBSTANCE, 174–176 (Jun)
LYCOPENE, 35–51 (Feb)
association with cancer risk, 42–46 (Feb)
chemistry, 35–36 (Feb)
dietary sources and estimation of intake, 36–37 (Feb)
distribution in tissues, 39–40 (Feb)

health implications, 40–46 (Feb)
interactions with other carotenoids, 40 (Feb)
kinetics of absorption, transport, and metabolism, 37–39 (Feb)
protection from oxidative damage, 40–41 (Feb)
LYMPHOCYTE ANTIGEN RECEPTORS
structure, S19–S20 (Jan)
LYMPHOCYTES
animal and human studies of effects of dietary fat on proliferation, S71–S73 (Jan)
effects of protein-energy malnutrition on function, S85 (Jan)
LYMPHOPOIESIS
changes in regulation in the zinc-deficient mouse, S65–S69 (Jan)

MACRONUTRIENTS
development of requirement recommendations and application of new information, S29–S33 (Apr)
MACROPHAGES
effects of dietary fat on tumoricidal function, S101–S102 (Jan)
effects of protein deficiency on resistance to tuberculosis, S147–S152 (Jan)
effects of vitamin A and related retinoids, S42 (Jan)
MAGNESIUM
developing requirement recommendations, S32–S33 (Apr)
MALNUTRITION
causes, immediate and underlying, 117–118 (Apr)
emphasis on breast-feeding for reducing risk, 119 (Apr)
immune response, S28 (Jan)
lessons in successful intervention, 120–121 (Apr)
morbidity and mortality in children, 115–116 (Apr)
prevalence in children worldwide, 115 (Apr)
reducing malnutrition deaths in emergencies, 122 (Apr)
refusal to eat in the elderly, 163–171 (Jun)
tools for assessment and analysis, 122–123 (Apr)
MAMMALS
presence and functions of pyrroloquinoline quinone, 287–289 (Oct)
MARGARINE
efficacy of hydrogenated versus nonhydrogenated plant sterol esters in lowering cholesterol, 245–252 (Aug)
MATRIX Gla PROTEIN, 226 (Aug)
MAURITIUS
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
MEDITERRANEAN DIET
effects of minor constituents of olive oil on cardiovascular disease, 142–147 (May)
MEMBRANE FOLATE RECEPTOR
characteristics, 86 (Mar)
inhibition of cellular uptake of folate, 86–87 (Mar)
METABOLISM
interaction of chromium with insulin, 174 (Jun)
METHODOLOGY
experimental design for elucidating diet-related impact on immunocompetence, S88–S90 (Jan)
study design for evaluation of immune response in nutrient intervention, S28–S35 (Jan)
MICRONUTRIENTS
deficiencies in HIV patients, S135–S136 (Jan)
function and interplay, S34–S36 (Apr)
relationship to mortality in HIV-1 disease, S135–S139 (Jan)
safe intake ranges, S36–S38 (Apr)
MINERALS
negative effects of polyphenols on mineral absorption, 327 (Nov)
MONOCYTES
effects of vitamin A, S42 (Jan)
MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE
association with asthma, S156–S157 (Jan)
MORTALITY
death rates for women aged 20 to 24 years, 65–66 (Mar)
MUCOSA-ASSOCIATED LYMPHOID TISSUE
compartmentalization, S6 (Jan)
MUCOSAL IMMUNE SYSTEM, S5–S18 (Jan)
effect of antigen exposure and nutrition on IgA production, S10 (Jan)
effect of vitamin A deficiency, S39 (Jan)
effects of functional foods on immunocompetent cells, S93–S98 (Jan)
epithelial permeability, S13 (Jan)
in infants and children, S8–S11 (Jan)
passively acquired antibodies, S8–S9 (Jan)
postnatal development of mucosal Ig-producing cells, S9 (Jan)
MYCOTOXIN
relation of fumonisin B_1 to cellular uptake of folate, 86–87 (Mar)
MYELOPOIESIS
changes in regulation in the zinc-deficient mouse, S65–S69 (Jan)
MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION
relationship with low plasma levels of vitamin C, 334–335 (Nov)

N-NITROSO COMPOUNDS
relation of dietary intake to cancer risk, 95–105 (Apr)
NASOPHARYNGEAL CANCER
relation of dietary intake of N-nitroso compounds, nitrates, and nitrites to risk, 100–102 (Apr)
NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
Food and Nutrition Board, S5 (Apr)
role in recommended dietary allowances, S5 (Apr)
NATURAL KILLER CELLS
adaptive immunity, S27 (Jan)
effect of protein-energy malnutrition on function,

S85 (Jan)
effects of dietary fat on function, S73–S75 (Jan)
effects of exercise on recruitment and function, S126–S128 (Jan)
effects of vitamin A deficiency and supplementation, S41 (Jan)
NETHERLANDS
research on role of homocysteinemia and folic acid status in neural tube disorders, 236–244 (Aug)
NEURAL TUBE DISORDERS
impact of high maternal homocysteine levels, 238–239 (Aug)
impact of nutritional status, 238 (Aug)
pathology of anencephaly and spina bifida, 237–238 (Aug)
quantity established for risk reduction, 297 (Oct)
role of folic acid in prevention, 238–242 (Aug)
NEUTROPENIA
in protein-energy malnutrition, S85 (Jan)
NITRATES
relation of dietary intake to cancer risk, 95–105 (Apr)
NITRIC OXIDE
as a regulator of endothelium, 182 (Jun)
NITRITES
relation of dietary intake to cancer risk, 95–105 (Apr)
NUTRIENT INTAKE
association with cervical dysplasia and cervical cancer, 10–15 (Jan)
identification of underreporting of energy intake, 179–182 (Jun)
NUTRITION
approaches to improvement, 118–121 (Apr)
benefits of food stamp program, 219–220 (Jul)
dietary patterns in young women, 67–69 (Mar)
effect on IgA production, S10 (Jan)
evaluation of immune response in dietary intervention, S27–S37 (Jan)
gene-nutrient interaction, S47 (Feb)
impact of adequate nutrition, 116 (Apr)
impact of economic growth, 118 (Apr)
impact of social-sector spending, 118 (Apr)
improved agricultural products, 123 (Apr)
improving nutrition to reduce maternal mortality, 121–122 (Apr)
inborn errors of metabolism, S48 (Feb)
relation to status of women, 118 (Apr)
right to good nutrition, 116–117 (Apr)
variability in nutrient requirements, S49 (Feb)
NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES
impact on resistance to experimental tuberculosis, S147–S152 (Jan)
in the elderly, influence on immunity, S116–S119 (Jan)
NUTRITION EDUCATION
current strategies for fat reduction, S83–S87 (May)
educating consumers on choices for fat reduction, S75–S100 (May)
efficacy, S92–S93 (May)
eliminating, S98–S99 (May)
focusing on lower-income groups, S94–S95 (May)
frameworks and models, S79 (May)
historical perspective of fat-reduction education, S75–S77 (May)
programs promoting fat reduction, S77–S79 (May)
research needs for fat reduction education, S89–S90 (May)
sources of consumer information, S80–S82 (May)
use of RDAs, S42 (Apr)
NUTRITION LABELING AND EDUCATION ACT, S1 (May)
NUTRITION POLICY
RDAs as an expression of, S40–S42 (Apr)
NUTRITION PROFESSION
relevance of RDAs, S48–S52 (Apr)
NUTRITION PROGRAMS
behavioral and social influences on food choice, S50–S74 (May)
difficulties encountered in affecting dietary change, S50–S51 (May)

ob GENE, S38–S42 (Feb), 271–272 (Sep)
OBESITY
agouti gene mechanisms of action and interaction with leptin, 271–274 (Sep)
association of fat distribution with disease, 300 (Oct)
effects of satiety, palatability, and energy density on treatment, 351–352 (Dec)
impact of income, S22–S23 (May)
impact of smoking reduction, S48–S49 (May)
influence of dietary fat, S7–S9 (May), S43 (May)
observational studies of relationship with dietary fat consumption, S30 (May)
patterns and trends worldwide, 106–114 (Apr)
possible benefits of leptin in treatment, S43–S44 (Feb)
predicting incidence in children, 154–155 (May)
role of leptin in weight regulation, S38–S46 (Feb)
trends and patterns in lower- and middle-income countries, 107–110 (Apr)
trends in higher-income countries, 107 (Apr)
waist circumference as an index for health promotion, 301–302 (Oct)
waist-to-hip circumference ratio, 300 (Oct)
OLEIC ACID
in olive oil, 142 (May)
OLESTRA
effects of on feeding behavior, energy balance, and nutrient balance, S33–S35 (May), S41 (May), S48 (May)

OLIVE OIL

antioxidant properties of olive oil polyphenols, 143–144 (May)
effect of minor constituents on cardiovascular disease, 142–147 (May)
properties and components, 142–143 (May)
ON-LINE RESOURCES
Health Canada website, 189 (Jun)
National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases website, 31 (Jan)
North Carolina Food Safety Information Retrieval System, 64 (Feb)
OncoLink, University of Pennsylvania Cancer Center website, 159 (May)
ORAL TOLERANCE
development, S5 (Jan)
effect of breaSt-feeding on development, S13
evidence in humans, S11 (Jan)
involvement of lymphoepithelial interactions, S11 (Jan)
role of T cells and other variables, S12–S13 (Jan)
OREXINS
feeding studies, 173 (Jun)
isolation and description, 172–173 (Jun)
receptors, 173 (Jun)
tissue distribution, 173 (Jun)
OSTEOCALCIN, 225 (Aug)
OSTEOPOROSIS
adult-onset lactase decline as a risk factor, 4 (Jan)
allelic variations in vitamin D receptor gene, S24–S26 (Feb), S61–S63 (Feb)
combined calcium and vitamin D supplementation for reduction in bone loss and fracture, 148–150 (May)
description, S22–S23 (Feb)
genetic determination, S22–S29 (Feb)

PALATABILITY
effect on food intake, 349 (Dec)
relation to energy density, 349–351 (Dec)
PARATHYROID GLAND
role in vitamin D hormone production, S4 (Feb)
PARKINSON'S DISEASE
feeding behaviors in elderly patients, 165–166 (Jun)
role of retinoic acid in central nervous system function, 354–355 (Dec)
PEROXISOME PROLIFERATOR-ACTIVATED RECEPTORS
binding of fatty acids to receptors α and γ, 61–63 (Feb), S20–S21 (Feb)
subtypes, 61 (Feb)
PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY AND WORK OPPORTUNITY RECONCILIATION ACT
impact of changes in food stamp eligibility on legal immigrants, 218–221 (Jul)
PHILIPPINES
status of RDAs, S21–S24 (Apr)
PHOSPHORUS
developing requirement recommendations, S32 (Apr)
role of vitamin D hormone in absorption, S4 (Feb)
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY
data in young women, 71–72 (Mar)
in weight reduction, S96 (May)
influence on innate immunity, S126–S130 (Jan)
role in dietary fat guidelines, S26 (May)
types and causes of changes, 111–112 (Apr)
PHYSIOLOGY
of fat replacement and fat reduction, S29–S49 (May)
PHYTOCHEMICALS
role in inhibition of carcinogenesis, 128–130 (Apr)
PHYTOSTEROLS
efficacy of hydrogenated versus nonhydrogenated plant sterol esters in lowering cholesterol, 245–252 (Aug)
PITUITARY GLAND
role of retinoic acid in central nervous system function, 354–355 (Dec)
PLANT FOODS
polyphenolic composition, 321 (Nov)
PLANT STEROLS
efficacy of hydrogenated versus nonhydrogenated plant sterol esters in lowering cholesterol, 245–252 (Aug)
PLATELET-ACTIVATING FACTOR
lipid-based inflammatory mediators, S102–S104 (Jan)
POLYPHENOLS
antioxidant activity, 327–328 (Nov)
bioavailability, 322–324 (Nov)
chemistry, 317–321 (Nov)
dietary sources and intake, 321–322 (Nov)
in olive oil, 142–144 (May)
influence on bioavailability of minerals, 327 (Nov)
influence on digestibility of macronutrients, 326–327 (Nov)
metabolism, 324–326 (Nov)
PORPHYRIA CUTANEA TARDA, S35 (Feb)
POTASSIUM
antihypertensive properties, 151–153 (May)
PREGNANCY
current recommended intakes for dietary fat, S5 (May)
usefulness of transferrin receptors in assessing iron status, 137–138 (May)
PROOXIDANT
effect of interaction of ß-carotene with other antioxidants in determining role, 259–261 (Sep)
possible harmful and beneficial effects in human disease, 261 (Sep)
role of high concentrations on prooxidant activity of ß-carotene, 259 (Sep)
role of oxygen tension in prooxidant activity of carotenoids, 258–259 (Sep)
PROSTATE CANCER

association of lycopene with risk, 44–45 (Feb)
PROTEIN
developing requirement recommendations, S30 (Apr)
effects of supplementation on recovery from femoral fracture, 337–340 (Nov)
protein-binding capacity of polyphenolic compounds, 326 (Nov)
RDAs in Indonesia, S19 (Apr)
RDAs in Southeast Asian countries, S12–S13 (Apr)
requirements, 337–338 (Nov)
role in immune defense, S84–S92 (Jan)
whey proteins and immunocompetence, S88 (Jan)
PROTEIN DEFICIENCY
immune cell defects, S148–S149 (Jan)
impaired granuloma formation, S148 (Jan)
PROTEIN-ENERGY MALNUTRITION (PEM)
description, S84 (Jan)
effects on adaptive defenses, S85–S86 (Jan)
effects on immune function, S84–S92 (Jan)
effects on innate defenses, S85 (Jan)
immunologic changes, S86–S88 (Jan)
in the elderly, S116 (Jan)
wasting PEM and infection, S84–S85 (Jan)
PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS
feeding behaviors in elderly patients with depression, paranoia, and indirect self-destructive behavior, 165 (Jun)
PUBLIC HEALTH
health-related behaviors in college-age women, 65–75 (Mar)
obesity trends worldwide, 106–114 (Apr)
role of fat-modified foods in dietary change, S1–S106 (May)
role of genotyping, S73–S75 (Feb)
PYRROLOQUINOLINE QUINONE
as an essential nutrient, 289 (Oct)
discovery, 287 (Oct)
function as antioxidant and scavenger of superoxide, 290 (Oct)
function in brain, 290–291 (Oct)
presence in animal systems and cellular extracts, 287–288 (Oct)

RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCES
applications, S6 (Apr)
background, S5–S6 (Apr), S48 (Apr)
basis for establishing values, S2 (Apr), S6 (Apr), S53–S55 (Apr)
components of dietary reference intakes, S7 (Apr)
food industry perspective, S45–S47 (Apr)
for macronutrients, S29–S33 (Apr)
harmonization at the regional level, S55 (Apr)
in Indonesia, S19–S20 (Apr)
in the Philippines, S21–S24 (Apr)
international perspective, S2–S4 (Apr)
levels to prevent chronic disease and upper safe limits, S3 (Apr)
perspective of nutrition practitioner, S48–S52 (Apr)
reconciling with dietary guidelines, S4 (Apr)
representative micronutrient RDAs for Southeast Asia, S38 (Apr)
status in Southeast Asia, S10–S18 (Apr)
use for food regulations, S43 (Apr)
use in education, S42 (Apr)
use in policy and goal setting, S40–S44 (Apr)
variation in individual requirements, S3 (Apr)
RED PALM OIL
use as a source of vitamin A supplementation, 309–311 (Oct)
REFUSAL TO EAT
ethical issues in management, 168–169 (Jun)
in the elderly, 163–171 (Jun)
management strategies, 167–169 (Jun)
reasons for, 164–167 (Jun)
REGIONAL FORUM AND WORKSHOP ON RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCES IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN REGION, S1–S59 (Apr)
opening address, S1 (Apr)
panel discussion, research needs and future directions for research, S58–S59 (Apr)
panel discussion, scientific basis for RDAs, S57–S58 (Apr)
RETINOIC ACID
cervical cancer prevention trials, 14–15 (Jan)
role in dopaminergic system function in the brain, 354 (Dec)
vitamin A function, S38 (Jan)
RETINOIDS
cloning and characterization of CYP26, 84–85 (Mar)
effects on monocyte and macrophage function, S41 (Jan)
immune response elements regulated by, S39 (Jan)
nuclear receptors, S38 (Jan)
role in apoptosis, S40 (Jan)
role in immune function, S38–S48 (Jan)
transport by interphotoreceptor retinoid-binding protein, 156–158 (May)
RETINOL
inhibition of metabolism by alcohol metabolism, 56–57 (Feb)
mechanism of release from adipocytes, 29–30 (Jan)
RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS
nutritional intervention, S161 (Jan)
RISK ASSESSMENT
in immunotoxicology, S131–S133 (Jan)
RUSSIA
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
RUSSIAN LONGITUDINAL MONITORING SURVEY, 111 (Apr)

SATIETY
effect on food intake, 349 (Dec)
relation to energy density, 349–351 (Dec)

SECRETORY ANTIBODY SYSTEM
purpose, S7 (Jan)
SELENIUM
deficiency in HIV, S136–S137 (Jan)
deficiency in Keshan disease, S140 (Jan)
effects of deficiency on coxsackievirus B3-induced myocarditis, S140–S142 (Jan)
SERUM TRANSFERRIN RECEPTORS
circulating levels in iron deficiency, 134–135 (May)
reliability in assessing iron status, 138–139 (May)
role, biochemistry, and measurement, 134 (May)
sensitivity and specificity in detecting iron deficiency, 135–138 (May)
utility in assessing iron status, 133–141 (May)
SEVENTEENTH MARABOU SYMPOSIUM: DIET AND GENETIC INTERACTIONS, S1–S78 (Feb)
SIMPLE PHENOLS
chemical structure, 319–320 (Nov)
SKIN
effects of vitamin A and related retinoids on Langerhans cells, S42 (Jan)
effects of vitamin A deficiency, S40 (Jan)
SKIN CANCER
association of lycopene with risk, 43 (Feb)
SMELL
as a component of flavor, 209 (Jul)
studies of development in fetuses and premature infants, newborns, and older infants, 206–209 (Jul)
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
groups at highest risk for diet-related health problems, S93 (May)
nutrient intake underreporting stratified by, 179–182 (Jun)
SODIUM INTAKE
relationship with all-cause and cardiovascular disease mortality, 311–313 (Oct)
restriction as an intervention for hypertension, 341–343 (Nov)
SOUTHEAST ASIA
RDAs for calcium and iron, S13–S14 (Apr)
RDAs for energy requirements, S11–S12 (Apr)
RDAs for iodine, S16–S17 (Apr)
RDAs for protein, S12–S13 (Apr)
RDAs for vitamins, S14–S17 (Apr)
status of RDAs, S10–S18 (Apr)
SOY PROTEIN
bioactive components, 232–233 (Aug)
effects of bioactive components on cardiovascular function, 232–234 (Aug)
isoflavones, 232–233 (Aug)
mechanism of cholesterol-lowering effect, 231–232 (Aug)
THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN 1998
causes, consequences, and solutions for malnutrition, 115–123 (Apr)
STEROL REGULATORY ELEMENT BINDING PROTEIN (SREBP)
control of lipid synthesis and cellular uptake, S1–S3 (Feb)
proteolytic processing, S1 (Feb), S54 (Feb)
SREBP cleavage activating protein, S1–S2 (Feb)
STOMACH CANCER
relation of dietary intake of N-nitroso compounds, nitrates, and nitrites to risk, 95–98 (Apr)
SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH
effects of fatty fish consumption on incidence, 177–179 (Jun)
SULFITES
association with asthma, S156 (Jan)
SULFORAPHANE
role in inhibition of carcinogenesis, 128–130 (Apr)
SUPEROXIDE ANIONS
role in cardiovascular disease, 182–183 (Jun)
SUPPLEMENTS
dietary folate equivalents, 295 (Oct)
in the elderly, influence on immune function, S116–S119 (Jan)
red palm oil as effective source of vitamin A, 309–311 (Oct)
SURGERY
susceptibility of patients to infection, S170 (Jan)
SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS
background and nutritional intervention, S161 (Jan)

T CELLS
changes in function with aging, S114–S116 (Jan)
effects of copper deficiency on function, S59 (Jan)
effects of fish oil and calorie restriction on function, S162–S168 (Jan)
effects of protein deficiency on resistance to tuberculosis, S147–S152 (Jan)
ontogeny, S22–S25 (Jan)
precursor, S23
programmed development, S19–S26 (Jan)
role in oral tolerance, S12–S13 (Jan)
role of copper in activation, S60–S61 (Jan)
role of retinoids in T lymphocyte function, S42 (Jan)
structure of antigen receptors, S19–S20 (Jan)
TANNINS
chemical structure, 320–321 (Nov)
TARTRAZINE
association with asthma, S157 (Jan)
TASTE
as a component of flavor, 209 (Jul)
"good" versus "bad" food, S66–S67 (May)
preference for salt in infancy, 208–209 (Jul)
studies of development in fetuses and premature infants, newborns, and older infants, 206–209 (Jul)
THERMOGENESIS
uncoupling proteins, 185–188 (Jun)
THYMUS
T-cell ontogeny, S22–S24 (Jan)

THYROID HORMONE
mechanism of metabolic stimulation, 185 (Jun)
TRADITIONAL DIET
assessing diet change among indigenous populations, 248–250 (Aug)
trans FATTY ACIDS
impact on risk for coronary heart disease, 250–252 (Aug)
TRANSCRIPTION FACTORS
sterol regulatory element binding protein, S1–S3 (Feb)
TRANSFERRIN RECEPTOR
interaction with hemochromatosis HFE gene product modulates cellular iron metabolism, 356–358 (Dec)
TRANSPLANTATION
dietary fatty acids and immune response, S77–S79 (Jan)
rejection-modulating effects of vitamin D, S8 (Feb)
TRAUMA PATIENTS
insulin resistance, S170–S176 (Jan)
susceptibility to infection, S170 (Jan)
TUBERCULOSIS
impact of protein deficiency on resistance, S147–S152 (Jan)
TUFTS UNIVERSITY DIALOGUE CONFERENCE ON THE ROLE OF FAT-MODIFIED FOODS IN DIETARY CHANGE, S1–S106 (May)
foreword, S1–S2 (May)
summary of recommendations, S101–S102 (May)
TUMORIGENESIS
influence of dietary fat in experimental breast cancer, S100–S101 (Jan)
role of insulin, 275–276 (Sep)

ULCERATIVE COLITIS
overview, 17 (Jan)
short-chain fatty acids as topical treatment, 18 (Jan)
treatment, 17–18 (Jan)
UNCOUPLING PROTEIN (UCP)
identification of three UCP genes and their functions, 186–187 (Jun)
UNDERREPORTING
of dietary fat, S19–S20 (May)
of energy intake in studies, 179–182 (Jun)
UNICEF REPORT
The State of the World's Children 1998, causes and solutions for malnutrition, 115–123 (Apr)
UPPER LIMIT OF INTAKE
definition, S7 (Apr)

VASCULAR DISEASE
homocysteine response to folate depletion, 212–217 (Jul)
VIETNAM
development of RDAs, S25–S28 (Apr)
energy and protein requirements, S25–S27 (Apr)
lipid requirements, S27 (Apr)
micronutrient requirements, S27 (Apr)
National Plan of Action for Nutrition 1995–2000, S25 (Apr)
VITAMIN A (*see also* RETINOIDS)
effects on monocyte and macrophage function, S41 (Jan)
plant sources, red palm oil, 309–311 (Oct)
quantitative expression of dietary vitamin A, 310 (Oct)
RDA in Indonesia, S20 (Apr)
role in B lymphocyte function, S42–S43 (Jan)
role in cancer immunity, S43
role in hematopoiesis, S40 (Jan)
role in immune function, S38–S48 (Jan)
role in immunity to infection, S43 (Jan)
role in T lymphocyte function, S42 (Jan)
role of retinoic acid in regulation of dopaminergic system, 354–355 (Dec)
VITAMIN A DEFICIENCY
effects on B lymphocyte function, S42–S43 (Jan)
effects on mucosal immunity, S39 (Jan)
effects on neutrophil function, S40 (Jan)
effects on skin, S40 (Jan)
impact on immune function and HIV transmission, 121 (Apr)
reducing deficiencies worldwide, 119–120 (Apr)
supplementation using red palm oil, 309–311 (Oct)
VITAMIN B_6
effects of deficiency on immune function in elderly, S118 (Jan)
VITAMIN C
relationship of low plasma levels with incidence of myocardial infarction, 334–335 (Nov)
relationship with blood pressure, 342 (Nov)
VITAMIN D
gene expression, S22–S29 (Feb), S58 (Feb)
mechanisms and functions, S4–S10 (Feb)
molecular mechanism of action for 1,25-$(OH)_2D_3$, S5–S8 (Feb)
newly discovered functions, S7–S8 (Feb)
role in immunity, S7–S8 (Feb)
vitamin D hormone, S4 (Feb)
vitamin D receptor, S5–S7 (Feb)
supplementation for reduction of bone loss and fracture in older men and women, 148–150 (May)
VITAMIN D RECEPTOR
allelic variations in osteoporosis, S24–S26 (Feb)
isolation, S5–S7 (Feb)
VITAMIN E
effects on atherosclerosis, S180 (Jan)
effects on cardiovascular disease, S179–S180 (Jan)
effects on immunity in aging, S52–S53 (Jan)
mechanism of immunostimulatory effect, S55 (Jan)
role in cancer prevention and control, S53–S54 (Jan)
role in immune response, S49–S58 (Jan)

VITAMIN E DEFICIENCY
effects on coxsackievirus B3-induced myocarditis, S140–S142 (Jan)
effects on immune function in humans, S50 (Jan)
effects on immune function in the elderly, S118–S119 (Jan)
immune function studies in laboratory animals, S49 (Jan)
VITAMIN E SUPPLEMENTATION
immune function studies in laboratory animals, S50–S51 (Jan)
immune function studies in humans, S51 (Jan)
VITAMIN K
biochemical function, 223 (Aug)
metabolic role, 223–224 (Aug)
VITAMIN K-DEPENDENT PROTEINS, 223–230 (Aug)
bone proteins, 225–226 (Aug)
coagulation proteins, 224–225 (Aug)
gas6, 227 (Aug)
nephrocalcin, 227 (Aug)
plaque Gla protein, 227 (Aug)
proline-rich Gla proteins (PRGP 1 and PRGP 2), 227 (Aug)
VITAMINS
fat-soluble, effects of fat-modified foods on absorption, S35–S36 (May)
pyrroloquinoline quinone, possible novel vitamin, 287–293 (Oct)
RDAs in Southeast Asian countries, S14–S17 (Apr)

WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE
utility in clinical and public health promotion, 300–302 (Oct)
WALDEYER'S PHARYNGEAL RING, S6 (Jan)
WEIGHT LOSS (*see* BODY WEIGHT)
WESTERN PACIFIC
obesity trends, 111 (Apr)
WOMEN
college age
alcohol and drug use, 72 (Mar)
anemia, 69–70 (Mar)
bone density, 71 (Mar)
dietary patterns, 67–69 (Mar)
exposure to HIV, 66 (Mar)
folate deficiency, 70 (Mar)
morbidity data, 66–67 (Mar)
mortality rates, 65–66 (Mar)
physical activity, 71–72 (Mar)
predicting risk behaviors, 73 (Mar)
satisfaction with weight and body image, 68–69 (Mar)
weight data, 69 (Mar)
reducing childbirth mortality through improved nutrition, 121–122 (Apr)
role of social status in nutritional health, 118 (Apr)

ZINC
changes in regulation of lymphopoiesis and myelopoiesis in deficient mice, S65–S69 (Jan)
deficiency in HIV patients, S136
effect of deficiency on B cell distribution, S66–S68 (Jan)
effects of deficiency on immunity in the elderly, S118 (Jan)
study of zinc status and consequences of deficiency, 27–28 (Jan)
ZINC DEFICIENCY
imbalance between cell-mediated and humoral immunity, 27–28 (Jan)

Author Index to Volume 56

Ahluwalia N, 133 (May)
Anderson RA, 266 (Sep)

Bailey LB, 294 (Oct)
Barrier P, S3 (May)
Baum MK, S135 (Jan)
Beauchamp GK, 205 (Jul)
Beck MA, S140 (Jan)
Beharka AA, S49 (Jan)
Berry EM, 163 (Jun)
Bianchi MLP, 76 (Mar)
Birch L, S50 (May)
Bishop A, 287 (Oct)
Björkstén B, S106 (Jan)
Booth SL, S3 (May), S29 (May)
Borra S, S75 (May)
Brandtzaeg P, S5 (Jan)
Bravo L, 317 (Nov)
Brown MS, S1 (Feb)

Cabrera MIZ, S21 (Apr)
Calder PC, S70 (Jan)
Carter EA, S170 (Jan)
Carter LM, 179 (Jun)
Christ-Erwin M, S75 (May)
Clinton SK, 35 (Feb)
Cook JT, 218
Cunningham-Rundles S, S27 (Jan)

Danford D, S3 (May)
de Groot LCPGM, 25 (Jan)
Decker EA, 182 (Jun)
Delneste Y, S93 (Jan)
DeLuca HF, S4 (Feb)
DeLuca LM, 84 (Mar)
DiSogra L, S50 (May)
Doak CM, 106 (Apr)
Donnet-Hughes A, S93 (Jan)
Dreher M, S29 (May)
Drewnowski A, S50 (May), 347 (Dec)
Dutra de Oliveira JE, 76 (Mar)

Economos C, S50 (May), S75 (May)
Eichholzer M, 95 (Apr)
Eisenstein RS, 356 (Dec)
Eisman JA, S22 (Feb)
Erickson KL, S99 (Jan)
Ernst ND, S3 (May)
Eskes TKAB, 236 (Aug)
Esslinger KA, 311 (Oct)

Fahey JW, 282 (Sep)
Failla ML, S59 (Jan)
Feldman EB, 341 (Nov)
Ferland G, 223 (Aug)
Fernandes G, S161 (Jan)
Ferry M, S113 (Jan)
Fleet JC, 88 (Mar)
Florentino RF, S40 (Apr)
Foreyt J, S75 (May)
Fraker P, S65 (Jan)
Freake HC, 185 (Jun)
Friedman JM, S38 (Feb)

Galli C, 142 (May)
Gallop PM, 287 (Oct)
Gapstur S, 9 (Jan)
Giay T, S25 (Apr)
Giuliano AR, 9 (Jan)
Goldberg J, S75 (May)
Goldstein JL, S1 (Feb)
Grundy SM, S3 (May)
Gustafsson J-Å, S20 (Feb)
Gutzwiller F, 95 (Apr)

Hahn R, S29 (May)
Halliday JW, S30 (Feb)
Haque M, 84 (Mar)
Harris ED, 81 (Mar)
Hellerstein MK, 302 (Oct)
Hendricks KM, 65 (Mar)
Herbold NH, 65 (Mar)
Hill JO, S29 (May)
Hoffman-Goetz L, S126 (Jan)
Hopkins RG, S59 (Jan)

Jacob A, S48 (Apr)
Jacob RA, 212 (Jul), 334 (Nov)
Johnson MA, 337 (Nov)
Jolly CA, S161 (Jan)

Jones PJH, 245 (Aug), 311 (Oct)

Karnovsky ML, 287 (Oct)
Kennedy E, S3 (May)
Keusch GT, S3 (Jan)
Khoi HH, S25 (Apr)
Kim Y-I, 17 (Jan), 275 (Sep)
King L, S65 (Jan)
Klein KO, 193 (Jul)
Kleinman RE, S29 (May)
Krasinski SD, 1 (Jan)
Kris-Etherton P, S75 (May)
Kühn LC, S11 (Feb)

Lachance PA, S2 (Apr), S34 (Apr)
Lam SL, S1 (Apr)
Latunde-Dada GO, 76 (Mar)
Layden W, S75 (May)
Lee M-F, 1 (Jan)
Lesourd BM, S113 (Jan)
Leveille GA, S3 (May)
Lewis C, S75 (May)
Lichtenstein AH, S3 (May)
Lien DTK, S25 (Apr)

Mackenzie ML, 248 (Aug)
Malaspina A, S1 (Jan)
Marcus E-L, 163 (Jun)
Mascolo R, 306 (Oct)
Mazari L, S113 (Jan)
McCoy KL, S19 (Jan)
McMurray DN, S147 (Jan)
Mennella JA, 205 (Jul)
Mertz W, 174 (Jun)
Metcalfe DD, S153 (Jan)
Meydani M, S177 (Jan)
Meydani SN, S2 (Jan), S49 (Jan)
Middleton S, S50 (May)
Muhilal, S19 (Apr)

Nandi BK, S53 (Apr)
Nelson GJ, 250 (Aug)
Nestle M, 127 (Apr), S50 (May)
Neumann DA, S183 (Jan)
Ntanios F, 245 (Aug)

O'Brien KO, 148 (May)
O'Brien L, S75 (May)
Oneta CM, 52 (Feb)

Palozza P, 257 (Sep)
Peters JC, S29 (May)
Pi-Sunyer FX, S29 (May)
Popkin BM, 106 (Apr)
Porter D, S75 (May)
Porter KH, 337 (Nov)
Potter SM, 231 (Aug)
Prentice A, 124 (Apr)

Ravussin E, S29 (May)
Roberts SB, S29 (May)
Rolls BJ, S29 (May)
Rosenberg IH, S47 (Feb), S2 (May)
Rosenberg LE, S47 (Feb)
Rumsaeng V, S153 (Jan)

Saltzman JR, 306 (Oct)
Schiffrin EJ, S93 (Jan)
Schorin MD, S45 (Apr)
Schwartz N, S75 (May)
Seitz HK, 52 (Feb)
Semba RD, S38 (Jan)
Sheard NF, 177 (Jun)
Shor-Posner G, S135 (Jan)
Sigman-Grant M, S50 (May)
Sobal J, S50 (May)
Solomons NW, 27 (Jan), 280 (Sep), 309 (Oct)
Suter PM, 151 (May)

Taylor MR, S2 (May)
Tee E-S, S10 (Apr)
Thomas PT, S131 (Jan)
Tomaino RM, 182 (Jun)

Van Horn L, S3 (May)
Vanltallie TB, 154 (May), 300 (Oct)
Visioli F, 142 (May)

Whiting SJ, 179 (Jun), 248 (Aug)
Williams CL, S3 (May)
Wing R, S50 (May)
Winston M, S50 (May)
Wolf G, 29 (Jan), 61 (Feb), 86 (Mar), 156 (May), 172 (Jun), 354 (Dec)
Woodward B, S84 (Jan)

Yates AA, S5 (Apr), S29 (Apr)
Yetley E, S29 (May)

Zemel MB, 271 (Sep)
Zierold C, S4 (Feb)
Zock PL, 25 (Jan)